

# Employee FRONTLINE

A newsletter from the WA State Employee Assistance Program

## Light Boxes Verses Counseling for Seasonal Affective Disorder



Millions of people suffer with seasonal affective disorder (SAD), a mood disorder associated with depression and related to seasonal variations of light. Discovered 35 years ago, the condition affects over 4% of the population in the United States and upwards to 20% of Canadians at some point in their lives. Only about 1.5% of Floridians experience the condition. Use of a light box (easily purchased online) to increase the amount of daily exposure to light has been a recommendation of the American Psychiatric Association for some time now, but don't rule out talking to a counselor. Researchers at the University of New Hampshire found that cognitive-behavioral therapy

(a practical counseling approach to personal change) helped defuse and overcome negative thoughts that fuel depression. Counseling teaches problem-solving skills and different ways to think, and it can prepare you to act and respond to similar problems in the future. A light box does help about 70% of people overcome SAD, but if you don't get the relief you want, don't rule out some old-fashioned talk therapy.

## Reducing Stress During the Holidays

Holidays can be exciting, but reducing stress continues to remain a common concern for many people. Holiday decorations, nostalgia, memories, and commercialization can easily paint an unrealistic picture of what your family get-together and experience should look like. Caution! Holiday excitement and anticipation are healthy and renewing things, but if anxiety and pressure to perform and get everything "perfect" are taking the cheer out of your season, then here's a tip: Use perfection and vision as inspiration for what you may want to do, not as performance measures for how well you succeed in taking it all on.

## Walk at 3 MPH!



Walking for exercise is getting plenty of research attention—right down to the recommended miles per hour! A recent study of people averaging 73 years of age showed a 50% decrease in cardiovascular disease (CVD) for those who walked 3 mph versus those who walked only 2 mph. The group of 4,207 walkers were followed for ten years. Walking longer also produced similar results for those walking 7 blocks versus 5 blocks. "Even late in life, moderate physical activity such as walking is linked to lower incidence of cardiovascular disease," commented the author, Luisa Soares-Miranda, Ph.D. "It appears that if one increases the total distance or the pace of walking, CVD risk is lowered."

# Frontline Employee

## How to Stay Calm in a Crisis



Whether you witness a catastrophic event or discover that you must give an unprepared speech in the next 30 seconds, crises happen. And regardless of magnitude, the “recipe” for responding to any of them is the same. The first step is

the most important—avoiding panic and emotional confusion by staying in the moment and focusing only on what is directly in front of you. This is easier said than done, because most crises instill immediate fear—fear of what’s coming next. If you can detach quickly from this dynamic, you experience clearer solution-oriented thinking, even in the midst of utter confusion. The next steps—a decision about what action to take and taking that action—follow. You don’t need Navy SEAL training to learn these skills. Your practice opportunities come with common events—a flat tire, an overdue bill, a burst pipe, a failed test, a cut finger, or a wedding band down the bathroom drain. Your success with these smaller events will prepare your reflexes for bigger ones yet to come.

## Avoid a Digital Kidnapping

Identity theft typically means stolen financial information, hassles battling credit agencies, or legal nightmares. But there is a different and scarier type of identity theft—digital kidnapping. Almost anything posted online can be exploited, and children’s photos are not immune. Both medical and parenting organizations are cautioning parents to think twice about posting children’s photos online. “Digital kidnapping” describes the phenomenon of stealing or copying photos of children found on social media and photo-cataloging sites (Facebook, Instagram, Photobucket, etc.), and then storing these photos and/or using them for illicit purposes. In one survey, nearly two thirds of parents reported being concerned that strangers would learn private information about their child or download photos of them, but they still posted images. Some perpetrators have been found to have stolen photos, claimed to be the parents, and then gave the children in the photos fictitious new names.

## Domestic Violence and Job Performance

Ninety-six percent of employed domestic abuse survivors say domestic violence affected the ability to do their job. If you are a victim of domestic violence, you may be inclined to minimize the abuse, hope for the best, or hold on to a definition of abuse that perhaps doesn’t include your situation. The key question: Does your partner exercise power over you and control your life, or have you seriously wondered whether you are in an abusive relationship? If so, talk to a counselor, EAP, or the police, but take that very first step toward a happier life.

## Count Bites, Lose Weight

Is it too simple? New research found people who counted bites over a month’s time lost roughly four pounds—just about what the CDC recommends for “healthy” weight loss. Those in the pilot test counted the number of bites they took each day and then committed to taking 20 to 30 percent fewer bites over the next four weeks. Participants who stuck with the task saw results despite changing nothing else about their eating and exercising routine. “This study confirms what we already knew: consuming less food makes a difference,” said lead study author Josh West. “We’re not advocating people starve themselves; what we’re talking about is people eating less than they’re currently eating.”

## Click Subscribe to Receive



- **Monthly Newsletters**
- **Tip Sheets**
- **Updates to EAP Services**